

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
DEPARTMENT FOR PROMOTION OF INDUSTRY AND INTERNAL TRADE**

RAJYA SABHA

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 3392.
TO BE ANSWERED ON FRIDAY, THE 1ST APRIL, 2022.**

INVESTMENT FLOWS VIA FDI

3392. SHRI Y. S. CHOWDARY:

Will the Minister of **Commerce and Industry** be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of investment inflows into India via Foreign Direct Investments (FDIs) in the last five years till date;
- (b) the details of various sectors mostly benefited, including infrastructure sectors, in terms of investment amount and the employment generated; and
- (c) the share of FDIs in the GDP of the country in the last five years, the details thereof, year-wise?

ANSWER

**THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
(SHRI SOM PARKASH)**

- (a): The details of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) inflow into India in the last five financial years are given in the table below:

S. No.	Financial Year	Total FDI Inflow (in USD million)	Total FDI Inflow (in INR crore)*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	2016-17	60,220	4,04,017
2.	2017-18	60,974	3,92,688
3.	2018-19	62,001	4,33,035
4.	2019-20	74,390	5,26,266
5.	2020-21 (P)	81,973	6,08,340

Source: Reserve Bank of India. (P) – Figures are provisional.

** As per yearly conversion rate as calculated from the monthly average exchange rate provided by RBI.*

- (b): The sector-wise details of FDI equity inflow, for various sectors including infrastructure sectors, are **at Annexure-I**. Data on employment generated through FDI is not centrally maintained. However, Foreign Direct Investment inflow serves an important role in augmenting domestic capital and helps to promote industrial development and employment generation across various sectors and industries.

(c): Details of FDI inflow and GDP of the country in the last five financial years is given below:

S. No.	Financial Year	Total FDI Inflow (INR crore)	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (INR Crore)	Ratio of Total FDI to GDP (in %)
			At Current Prices	At Current Prices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	2016-17	4,04,017	1,53,91,669	2.6
2.	2017-18	3,92,688	1,70,90,042	2.3
3.	2018-19	4,33,035	1,88,99,668	2.3
4.	2019-20	5,26,266	2,00,74,856	2.6
5.	2020-21 (P)	6,08,340	1,98,00,914	3.1

Source – GDP data provided by Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation and total FDI Inflow as calculated and provided by RBI under column (4) of Table given at (a) above.

Note-

- Data for the Financial Year 2020-21 is provisional.
- Ratio of total FDI to GDP(in %) is calculated using data under columns (3) and (4) above.

ANNEXURE – I

**ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (b) OF THE RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 3392 FOR ANSWER ON 01ST APRIL, 2022.**STATEMENT ON FINANCIAL YEAR WISE FDI EQUITY INFLOW*
FROM APRIL 2016 TO MARCH 2021

Sl No	Sector	2016-17 Apr-Mar	2017-18 Apr-Mar	2018-19 Apr-Mar	2019-20 Apr-Mar	2020-21 Apr-Mar	Total
FDI equity inflow in USD million							
1	METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES	1,440.18	371.76	598.84	2,100.65	1,340.47	5,851.91
2	MINING	55.75	36.41	223.58	199.23	168.77	683.75
3	POWER	1,112.98	1,621.00	1,105.64	672.16	373.63	4,885.42
4	NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY	783.57	1,204.46	1,446.16	1,393.39	797.21	5,624.78
5	PETROLEUM & NATURAL GAS	180.40	24.18	138.43	805.76	102.81	1,251.59
6	BOILERS AND STEAM GENERATING PLANTS	53.91	68.13	0.01	0.08	0.90	123.03
7	PRIME MOVER (OTHER THAN ELECTRICAL GENERATORS)	286.88	159.06	244.92	85.35	279.97	1,056.18
8	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENTS	2,230.69	488.72	976.50	571.39	1,411.95	5,679.25
9	COMPUTER SOFTWARE & HARDWARE	3,651.71	6,153.20	6,415.21	7,673.32	26,144.69	50,038.13
10	ELECTRONICS	83.97	196.87	451.88	422.36	375.31	1,530.39
11	TELECOMMUNICATIONS	5,563.69	6,211.84	2,667.91	4,445.16	392.11	19,280.71
12	INFORMATION & BROADCASTING (INCLUDING PRINT MEDIA)	1,516.68	638.67	1,252.36	823.40	313.89	4,545.01
13	AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY	1,609.32	2,089.53	2,623.22	2,824.03	1,637.44	10,783.54
14	AIR TRANSPORT (INCLUDING AIR FREIGHT)	83.40	628.53	190.64	918.30	204.10	2,024.97
15	SEA TRANSPORT	735.06	1,051.49	279.25	198.58	294.20	2,558.58
16	RAILWAY RELATED COMPONENTS	87.57	98.54	72.19	138.32	119.64	516.26
17	INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	329.30	462.82	338.18	424.63	253.33	1,808.26
18	MACHINE TOOLS	23.89	45.16	44.93	28.83	20.91	163.72
19	AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY	15.19	17.20	5.78	102.31	142.59	283.07
20	EARTH-MOVING MACHINERY	52.23	29.18	34.16	14.08	39.39	169.03
21	MISCELLANEOUS MECHANICAL & ENGINEERING INDUSTRIES	245.24	106.42	162.67	54.36	64.10	632.80
22	COMMERCIAL, OFFICE & HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENTS	7.44	20.97	11.78	2.65	47.25	90.09
23	MEDICAL AND SURGICAL APPLIANCES	479.71	87.23	156.72	308.71	68.91	1,101.27
24	INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTS	0.80	2.28	1.62	8.32	0.70	13.72
25	SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS	76.66	5.53	3.15	23.23	9.42	117.99
26	FERTILIZERS	0.89	26.68	86.73	9.12	17.89	141.30
27	CHEMICALS (OTHER THAN FERTILIZERS)	1,392.80	1,307.90	1,980.99	1,057.51	847.07	6,586.26
28	DYE-STUFFS	10.70	0.00	1.52	5.14	4.44	21.81
29	DRUGS & PHARMACEUTICALS	857.39	1,009.96	265.97	517.79	1,490.49	4,141.61
30	TEXTILES (INCLUDING DYED, PRINTED)	618.95	454.45	198.14	323.52	298.67	1,893.73
31	PAPER AND PULP (INCLUDING PAPER PRODUCTS)	197.61	71.17	38.00	49.96	22.42	379.16
32	SUGAR	15.92	7.90	1.10	0.46	24.94	50.32
33	FERMENTATION INDUSTRIES	110.86	38.48	149.49	313.67	84.77	697.26
34	FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRIES	727.22	904.90	628.24	904.70	393.41	3,558.47
35	VEGETABLE OILS AND VANASPATHI	108.45	85.12	116.22	79.97	44.97	434.72
36	SOAPS, COSMETICS & TOILET PREPARATIONS	92.60	137.03	154.09	99.05	103.53	586.30

37	RUBBER GOODS	262.76	392.21	197.64	81.21	265.94	1,199.76
38	LEATHER,LEATHER GOODS AND PICKERS	2.30	22.00	4.52	12.60	8.89	50.31
39	GLUE AND GELATIN	90.60	3.76	13.29	2.76	0.74	111.16
40	GLASS	51.69	70.92	35.59	24.01	42.36	224.57
41	CERAMICS	15.40	50.12	58.09	2.83	20.61	147.04
42	CEMENT AND GYPSUM PRODUCTS	2,130.10	19.44	17.61	5.10	3.78	2,176.04
43	TIMBER PRODUCTS	10.23	9.91	7.75	12.62	5.89	46.39
44	DEFENCE INDUSTRIES	0.00	0.01	2.18	2.20	0.63	5.03
45	CONSULTANCY SERVICES	261.14	759.67	410.61	1,046.80	938.44	3,416.67
46	SERVICES SECTOR (Fin.,Banking,Insurance,Non Fin/Business,Outsourcing,R&D,Courier,Tech. Testing and Analysis, Other)	8,684.07	6,708.58	9,157.54	7,853.58	5,060.22	37,463.99
47	HOSPITAL & DIAGNOSTIC CENTRES	747.38	708.09	1,044.61	634.73	501.16	3,635.98
48	EDUCATION	160.12	285.75	776.73	766.15	1,250.37	3,239.11
49	HOTEL & TOURISM	916.13	1,131.97	1,075.75	2,937.79	368.96	6,430.60
50	TRADING	2,338.40	4,348.13	4,462.13	4,573.82	2,608.22	18,330.70
51	RETAIL TRADING	450.94	223.78	442.83	471.84	1,338.07	2,927.47
52	AGRICULTURE SERVICES	76.43	110.19	88.76	52.19	117.10	444.67
53	DIAMOND,GOLD ORNAMENTS	123.92	233.03	29.15	18.87	13.83	418.79
54	TEA AND COFFEE (PROCESSING & WAREHOUSING COFFEE & RUBBER)	1.60	20.02	13.64	6.88	8.65	50.80
55	PRINTING OF BOOKS (INCLUDING LITHO PRINTING INDUSTRY)	53.17	228.40	549.80	374.30	81.21	1,286.87
56	CONSTRUCTION (INFRASTRUCTURE) ACTIVITIES	1,860.73	2,729.69	2,258.00	2,041.72	7,874.54	16,764.68
57	CONSTRUCTION DEVELOPMENT: Townships, housing, built-up infrastructure and construction-development projects	105.14	539.57	213.15	616.54	422.09	1,896.49
58	MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	296.40	398.76	440.46	839.00	767.52	2,742.13
	Grand Total	43,478.27	44,856.75	44,366.03	49,977.05	59,635.54	242,313.65

**Total FDI inflow includes equity inflow, equity capital of unincorporated bodies, re-invested earnings and other capital. Sector-wise details are maintained only for equity component of FDI inflows.*
